

Carlos Bernal

**Professor
University of Dayton, School of Law**

**Professor
Universidad de la Sabana, Faculty of Law**

Commissioner Inter-American Human Rights Commission

FULL TIME PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

2022- Commissioner, Interamerican Human Rights Commission
2023 (Fall) Visiting Professor, Notre Dame Law School
2020 (August)- Professor of Law, University of Dayton School of Law (Ohio, USA)
2019- Professor of Law, Universidad de la Sabana (Colombia)
2017 - 2020 Justice, Colombian Constitutional Court (Colombia)
2013 - 2017 Full Time Associate Professor, Macquarie Law School, Sydney (Australia)
2009 - 2013 Senior Lecturer, Macquarie Law School, Sydney (Australia)
2002 - 2009 Professor of Law, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota (Colombia)

VISITING APPOINTMENTS

2023 (Fall) Visiting Professor, Notre Dame Law School
2022 (Spring) Senior Research Scholar, University of Texas at Austin, School of Law, Austin, Texas (USA)
2020 (Spring) Visiting Researcher, Institute of Advanced Studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem (Israel)
2019 (Spring) Visiting Researcher, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg (Germany)
2019 (Spring) Visiting Professor, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, Sorbonne School of Law, Paris (France)
2017 (Spring) Visiting Researcher, Kings' College, London (U.K.)
2016 (Spring) Visiting Researcher, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and Comparative Law, Heidelberg (Germany)
2015 (Spring) Visiting Professor, Center of Theory and Analysis of Law, University of West Paris

Nanterre La Défense, Paris (France)

2011 (Spring) Senior Research Scholar, Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut (USA).

2006 (Spring) Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Leon (Spain)

2003 (Spring) Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Leon (Spain)

CONSULTANCIES

2004 -2017 EPM (Medellin, Colombia)
2014 -2017 Office of the Commander and Chief, Colombian National Army
2015 -2016 Colombian Agency for State Legal Defense
2015-2016 Mexican Supreme Court
2005-2006 United Nations Office of Translators
2004-2005 International Labor Organization
2003-2006 Mexican Federal Electoral Court

PUBLICATIONS

[*Eng.*]: English; [*Sp.*]: Spanish; [*Ger.*]: German; [*Fr.*]: French; [*It.*]: Italian; [*Pt.*]: Portuguese; and [*Rus.*]: Russian.

Books

[*Derechos, cambio constitucional y teoría jurídica.*](#) (*Rights, Constitutional Change, and Legal Theory*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2018, 472 pp, ISBN: 978-9-587-72966-5. [*Sp.*]

[*Justice, justice transitionnelle et forces militaires en Amérique latine.*](#) (*Justice, Transitional Justice, and Military Forces in Latin America*). Paris: L'Harmattan, 2017, 144 pp, ISBN: 978-2-343-11032-5 (with: Magdalena Correa Henao). [*Fr.*]

[*Du néoconstitutionnalisme en Amérique latine.*](#) (*On the New Constitutionalism in Latin America*). Paris: L'Harmattan, 2015, 178 pp, ISBN: 978-2-343-07710-9. [*Fr.*]

[*Reelección indefinida vs. Democracia constitucional.*](#) (*Indefinite Re-election vs. Constitutional Democracy. On the Limits of the Power to Amend the Constitution in Ecuador*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2015, 125 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72382-3 (with Aparicio Caicedo and Mario Serrafiero). [*Sp.*]

[*El neoconstitucionalismo y la normatividad del derecho.*](#) (*The New Constitutionalism and the Normativity of Law*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2009, 397 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-10429-5. [*Sp.*]

[*Los derechos fundamentales en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Electoral del Poder Judicial de la Federación.*](#) (*Constitutional Rights in the Jurisprudence of the Federal Electoral Court of Mexico*). Mexico City: Tribunal Electoral del Poder Judicial de la Federación, 2009, 69 pp. ISBN: 978-6-077-59956-2. [*Sp.*]

[*El neoconstitucionalismo a debate.*](#) (*Discussing the New Constitutionalism*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2006, 74 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-10489-9. [*Sp.*]

[*El derecho de los derechos.*](#) (*The Right's Law*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2005, 420 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-10563-6. [*Sp.*]

French translation: [*Le droit des droits.*](#) Paris: L'Harmattan, 2015, 372 pp. ISBN: 978-2-343-04835-2.

Portuguese translation: [*O direito dos direitos.*](#) Sao Paulo: Marcial Pons, 2013, 352 pp. ISBN: 978-8-566-72203-1.

[El principio de proporcionalidad y los derechos fundamentales.](#) (*Proportionality and Constitutional Rights*). Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales, 1st edition, 2003, 871 pp. ISBN: 978-8-425-91234-4, 2nd edition, 2005, pp. ISBN: ISBN: 84-259-1302-0, and 3rd edition, 2007, 883 pp. ISBN: 978-8-425-91368-6. Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 4th edition, 2014, 1144 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72088-4. [Sp.]

Edited Collections

[Constitutional Change and Transformation in Latin America.](#) Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2019, 314 pp. ISBN: 978-1-509-92351-9 (with Richard Albert and Juliano Zaiden Benvindo). [Eng].

[El Precedente en la Suprema Corte de Justicia de la Nación.](#) (*The System of Precedent of the Supreme Court of Mexico*). Mexico: Centro de Estudios Constitucionales de la Suprema Corte de Justicia de la Nación, 2018, 363 pp. ISBN: 978-6-075-52027-8 (with Rodrigo Camarena and Alejandra Martínez Verástegui). [Sp.]

[Kelsen para erizos.](#) (*Kelsen for Hedgehogs*) Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2017, 524 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72733-3 (with Marcelo Porciúncula). [Sp].

[Cambio constitucional informal.](#) (*Informal Constitutional Change*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016, 439 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72536-0 (with Richard Albert). [Sp].

[The Philosophy of Law of Eugenio Bulygin.](#) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015, 400 pp. ISBN: 978-0-198-72936-5 (with Carla Huerta, José J. Moreso, Pablo Navarro, Bonnie L. Paulson, and Stanley L. Paulson). [Eng.]

[Justicia transicional: Retos teóricos.](#) (*Transitional Justice: Theoretical Challenges*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016, 328 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72475-2 (with Gerardo Barbosa and Andrés Rolando Ciro). [Sp].

[Justicia transicional: El caso de Colombia.](#) (*Transitional Justice: The Case Study of Colombia*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016, 384 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72476-9 (with Gerardo Barbosa and Andrés Rolando Ciro). [Sp].

[Justicia transicional: El papel de las fuerzas armadas.](#) (*Transitional Justice: The Rol of the Armed Forces*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016, 384 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72477-6 (with Gerardo Barbosa and Andrés Rolando Ciro). [Sp].

[Justicia transicional: Verdad y responsabilidad.](#) (*Transitional Justice: Truth and Responsibility*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2016, 296 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72478-3 (with Gerardo Barbosa and Andrés Rolando Ciro). [Sp].

[El análisis de contexto de investigación penal: críticas del trasplante del derecho internacional al derecho interno.](#) (*Context Analysis in Criminal Investigation: A Critique of a Legal Transplant from International to Domestic Law*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2015, 588 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72237-6 (with Gerardo Barbosa). [Sp].

[La filosofía de la responsabilidad civil.](#) (*The Philosophy of Torts*). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2013, 672 pp. ISBN: 9789587720280 (with Jorge Fabra). [Sp].

[On the Philosophy of Precedent.](#) Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2012, 144 pp. ISBN 978-3-515-10150-9 (with Thomas Bustamante). [Eng].

Spanish translation: [Fundamentos filosóficos de la teoría del precedente judicial.](#) Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2015, 320 pp. ISBN: 978-9-587-72269-7.

[La doble dimensión del derecho. Autoridad y razón en la obra de Robert Alexy.](#) (*The Double Dimension of Law. Authority and Reason in Robert Alexy's Theory of Law*). Lima: Palestra, 2011, 281 pp. ISBN: 978-6-124-04764-0. 1st Reprint, 2018, 281 pp. ISBN: 9786-0-123-25012-6. [Sp].

Journal Articles (* indicates peer-reviewed)

- “Proportionality Analysis in the Adjudication of Positive Constitutional Economic and Social Rights”, *Texas International Law Journal* (2023), in press.
- “Transformative Constitutionalism and International Investment Law”, *Virginia Journal of International Law* (2023), in press.
- “[Adequate Preparedness and Response to Future Pandemics through the Creation of a Regional Framework for Health Governance within the Inter-American Human Rights System – Agenda for Future Research: An Introduction](#)”, 48 (1) *University of Dayton Law Review Online Edition* (2023) 1-8. ISSN 0162-9174. (with Uche Ngwaba). [Eng.]
- “[Derechos fundamentales e inteligencia artificial](#)”, 20 (4) *International Journal of Constitutional Law* (2022), 1431–1446. ISSN: 1474-2659. [Scopus Q1](#). (*). [Sp]
- “[La inexistencia de un derecho fundamental o humano a bloquear vías en situación de protesta](#)” (“There is neither a Constitutional nor a Human Right to block Ways in a Protest Situation”), 49 (1) *Revista Chilena de Derecho* (2022) 137-154. ISSN: 0716-0747. [Scopus Q1](#). (*). [Sp.]
- “[Tres desafíos de legitimidad del Sistema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos](#)” (Three Legitimacy Challenges of the Interamerican Human Rights System), 19 (4) *International Journal of Constitutional Law* (2021) 1213-12017. ISSN: 1474-2659. [Scopus Q1](#). (*). [Sp.]
- “[¿Cómo reparar las violaciones a los derechos económicos y sociales? Un análisis crítico de la jurisprudencia colombiana](#)” (“How to Redress Economic and Social Rights Violations? A Critical Analysis of the Colombian Constitutional Jurisprudence”), 6 (10) *Revista del Centro de Estudios Constitucionales* (2020) 189-216. ISSN: 2448-6965. (*) [Sp.]
- “[The Migration of Proportionality to Australia](#)”, 48 (1) *Federal Law Review* (2020) 288-291. ISSN: 0067-205X. [Scopus Q3](#) (*) [Eng.]
- “[Der Einfluss von E. W. Böckenförde auf die Rechtsprechung des kolumbianischen Verfassungsgerichts](#)” (The Influence of E. W. Böckenförde in the Colombian Constitutional Jurisprudence), in: Mirjam Künkler and Tine Stein (eds.), *Die Rezeption der Werke Ernst-Wolfgang Böckenfördes in vergleichender Perspektive, Der Staat, Beiheft 24* (2020) 210-230. ISSN: 0038-884X (with Nicolás Esguerra). (*) [Ger.]
Spanish Version: “[La influencia de E.-W. Böckenförde en la jurisprudencia de la Corte Constitucional de Colombia](#)”, 25 *Anuario de Derecho Constitucional Latinoamericano* (2019) 733-753. ISSN: 2346-0849.
- “[Les stratégies judiciaires du constitutionnalisme transformateur en termes de réduction de la pauvreté et les inégalités](#)” (Judicial Strategies of Transformative Constitutionalism for Reducing Poverty and Inequality), 2 (2) *Revue Juridique des Etudiants de la Sorbonne* (2019) 11-28. ISSN: 2647-4867. (*) [Fr.]
- “[Los fundamentos bíblicos de la separación de poderes](#)” (The Biblical Foundations of the Separation of Powers), 28 (2) *Dikaion* (2019) 222-246. ISSN: 0120-8942. (*) ([Scopus](#)) [Sp.]
Portuguese Translation: “Os fundamentos bíblicos da separação de poderes e o papel catalisador do juiz”, in print at: *Revista de Direito Constitucional e Direito Económico*.
French Translation: “Les fondements bibliques de la séparation des pouvoirs et la fonction catalytique des juges”, 41 *Politeia: Les Cahiers de l'Association Française des Auditeurs de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Constitutionnel* (2022) 349-369. ISSN: 1628-6782.
- “[2018 Global Review of Constitutional Law: Colombia](#)”, 17 (2) *International Journal of Constitutional Law* (2019) 671-680. ISSN: 1474-2659 (with Diego González, María Fernanda Barraza, Nicolás Esguerra, Santiago García Jaramillo and Vicente Benítez). [Scopus Q1](#). (*) [Eng.]

- “Defending the Undefended. What the Colombian Constitutional Court Can Teach us About the Rights of Refugees”, 2 *This Century* (2018) 20-25. [Eng.]
- “[On Constitutional Dismemberment](#)”, *Yale Journal of International Law* (2018). ISSN: 0889-7743. [Eng.]
- “[Can an Open Access Approach be the Solution to Better Implementation of the Right to Information Act in Bangladesh?](#)”, 19 (1) *Asia-Pacific Journal on Human Rights and the Law*, (2018) 45-68. ISSN: 1388-1906 (with Harold Sougato Baroi and Shawkat Alam). [Scopus Q4](#). (*) [Eng.]
- “[Constituciones sin constitucionalismo y la desproporción de la proporcionalidad](#)” (Constitutions without Constitutionalism and the Disproportion of Proportionality), 9 *Fundamentos* (2017) 39-70. ISSN: 1575-3247. [Sp.]
 Portuguese Translation: “[Constituições sem constitucionalismo e a desproporção da proporcionalidade: dois aspectos da encruzilhada dos direitos fundamentais no neoconstitucionalismo](#)”, 2 *Revista de Direito Administrativo e Infraestrutura* (2017) 25-56. ISSN: 2526-8120 (*)
 French Translation: “[Constitutions sans constitutionnalisme et proportionnalité disproportionnée. Deux aspects du carrefour des droits fondamentaux dans le néoconstitucionalisme](#)”, 32 *Politeia: Les Cahiers de l'Association Française des Auditeurs de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Constitutionnel* (2018). ISSN: 1628-6782.
- “[The Unsolved Problem of the Socio-Ontological Explanation of the Normativity of Law](#)”, 8 (3) *Jurisprudence* (2017) 580-587. ISSN: 2040-3313. [Scopus Q3](#) (*) [Eng.]
- “[O transplante da análise de contexto para a investigação penal no direito interno colombiano](#)” (The Transplantation of Context Analysis to the Field of Criminal law Investigation in Colombia), 2 (2) *Direito UNB. Revista de Direito da Universidade de Brasília* (2016) 77-102. ISSN: 2318-9908. (*) [Pt.]
- “¿Deben ser los servicios públicos domiciliarios objeto exclusivo o prevalente de las Empresas de Servicios Públicos Domiciliarios?” (Should Public Utilities be the Exclusive or Prevalent Object of Public Utilities Companies?), 21 (1) *Letras Jurídicas* (2016). ISSN: 0122-7564. [Sp.]
- “[La protección del derecho fundamental al agua en perspectiva internacional y comparada](#)” (The Protection of the Constitutional Right to Water in International and Comparative Perspective), 2 (1) *Revista de Teoría del Derecho de la Universidad de Palermo* (2015) 181-216. ISSN 2362-3667. (*) [Sp.]
 Portuguese Translation: “[A protecção do direito fundamental à água em perspectiva internacional e comparativa](#)”, 1 (2) *Journal of Law and Regulation / Revista de Direito Setorial e Regulatório* (2015) 1-38. ISSN: 2446-5259. (*)
- “[Los límites materiales a la reforma de la constitución en la jurisprudencia de la Corte Constitucional Colombiana](#)” (Substantive Limitations to Constitutional Amendment in the Jurisprudence of the Colombian Constitutional Court), *Anuario 2015 Tribunal Constitucional de la República Dominicana* (2015) 203-228. ISSN: 2311-7303. [Sp.]
- “Los derechos sociales en proporción” (Social Rights in Proportion), *Revista de ciencias sociales* (2015) volumen monográfico extraordinario 237-265. ISSN:0716-7725. (*) [Sp.]
 Portuguese Translation: “[Os direitos sociais em proporção](#)”, 23 *Revista Brasileira de Direito Constitucional* (2015) 73-87. ISSN: 1678-9547. (*)
 French Translation: “[Les droits sociaux et le principe de proportionnalité](#)”, 29 *Politeia: Les Cahiers de l'Association Française des Auditeurs de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Constitutionnel* (2016) 343-362. ISSN: 1628-6782.

- [“Transitional Justice within the Framework of a Permanent Constitution”](#), 3 (4) *Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law*, (2014) 1136-1163. ISSN: 2398-9173. (*) [Sp.]
- [“Collective Intentionality and the Ontological Structure of Law. A Reply to Richard Ekins and Damiano Canale”](#), 45 (3) *Rechtstheorie* (2014) 335-353. ISSN: 0034-1398. (*) [Eng.]
 Spanish Translation: [“Intencionalidad colectiva y la estructura ontológica del derecho. Una respuesta a Richard Ekins y Damiano Canale”](#), 14 (1) *Discusiones* (2014). 145-171. ISSN: 0034-1398.
 Italian Translation: [“Intenzionalità collettiva e struttura ontologica del diritto”](#), 16 (1) *Diritto e Questioni Pubbliche* (2016) 133-148. ISSN: 1825-0173. [Scopus Q3](#). (*)
- “El control de constitucionalidad sobre el marco jurídico para la paz” (Constitutional Review of the Colombian Legal Framework for Peace), 19 (2) *Letras Jurídicas* (2014) 21-46. ISSN: 0122-7564. [Sp.]
 French Translation: [“Le contrôle de constitutionnalité du cadre juridique pour la paix”](#), (27) *Politeia: Les Cahiers de l'Association Française des Auditeurs de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Constitutionnel* (2015) 635-655. ISSN: 1628-6782.
- [“Informal Constitutional Change. A Critical Introduction and Appraisal”](#), 62 (3) *American Journal of Comparative Law* (2014) 493-514. ISSN: 0002-919X. [Scopus Q3](#). (*)
 Spanish Translation: “Cambio constitucional informal. Una introducción crítica y una evaluación”, in: Richard Albert and Carlos Bernal (eds.), [Cambio constitucional informal](#). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia (2016) 9-50. ISBN: 978-9-587-72536-0.
- [“Clases de derecho para estudiantes activos”](#) (Law Lectures for Active Learners), 11 (21) *Academia* (2013) 15-42. ISSN: 1667-4154. (*) [Sp.]
 Portuguese Translation: [“Aulas de direito para estudantes ativos”](#), 2 (1) *Libertas* (2016) 181-208. ISSN 2319-0159. (*)
- [“The Migration of Proportionality Across Europe”](#), 11 (3) *New Zealand Journal of Public and International Law* (2013) 483-516. ISSN: 1176-3930. (*) [Eng.]
 Spanish Translation: [“La migración de la proporcionalidad a través de Europa”](#), in: Miguel Carbonell, Héctor Fix Hierro, Luis Raúl González Pérez, and Diego Valadés (eds.), [Estado constitucional, derechos humanos, justicia y vida universitaria. Estudios en homenaje a Jorge Carpizo](#). Mexico: Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas de la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (2015), Volumen IV, I, 235-276. ISBN: 978-6-070-26307-1.
 Reprinted in: Federico de Fazio (ed.), [Principios y proporcionalidad revisitados](#) (Querétaro: Instituto de Estudios Constitucionales del Estado de Querétaro, 2021) 133-190. ISBN: 978-607-7822-69-1.
 French Translation: [“La migration du principe de proportionnalité à travers l'Europe”](#), 25 *Politeia: Les Cahiers de l'Association Française des Auditeurs de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Constitutionnel* (2014) 469-501. ISSN: 1628-6782.
 Portuguese Translation: [“A migração da Proporcionalidade em toda a Europa”](#), 1 (2) *Libertas* (2014) 217-266. ISSN 2319-0159. (*)
- [“Austin, Hart and Shapiro: Three Variations on Law as an Entity Grounded in a Social Practice”](#), 44 (2) *Rechtstheorie* (2013) 157-188. ISSN: 0034-1398. (*) [Eng.]
 Portuguese Translation: [“Austin, Hart e Shapiro: três concepções sobre o direito como entidade fundada em uma prática social”](#), 107 *Revista Brasileira de Estudos Políticos* (2013) 43-98. ISSN: 0034-7191. (*)
 Italian Translation: [“Austin, Hart e Shapiro: Tre variazioni sul diritto inteso come entità fondata in una pratica sociale”](#), 15 (1) *Diritto & Questione Pubbliche* (2015) 159-183. ISSN: 1825-0173. [Scopus Q3](#). (*)
 Spanish Translation: [“Austin, Hart y Shapiro: Tres variaciones sobre el derecho como una entidad fundada en una práctica social”](#), 14 (1) *Discusiones* (2014) 21-72. ISSN 1515-7326.

- “The Drama of Law as a Collective Play”, 2 *This Century* (2013). [Eng.]
 Spanish Translation: “El derecho como una obra colectiva”, 24 *Podium* (2013). ISSN: 1390-5473 (*)
- “[Unconstitutional Constitutional Amendments in the Case Study of Colombia: An Analysis of the Justification and Meaning of the Constitutional Replacement Doctrine](#)”, 11 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* (2013) 339-357. ISSN: 1474-2659. [Scopus Q1](#). (*) [Eng.]
 French Translation: “[Le Fondement et la signification de la doctrine de la substitution à la Constitution en Colombie. Une analyse du contrôle de constitutionnalité des réformes constitutionnelles en Colombie](#)”, 22 *Politeia: Les Cahiers de l'Association Française des Auditeurs de l'Académie Internationale de Droit Constitutionnel* (2012) 571-591. ISSN: 1628-6782.
 Spanish Translation: “Fundamentación y significado de la doctrina de la sustitución de la Constitución. Un análisis del control de constitucionalidad de las reformas a la Constitución en Colombia”, in: Juan Carlos Henao (ed.), [Diálogos constitucionales de Colombia con el mundo. VII Encuentro de la Jurisdicción Constitucional](#). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2013. ISBN: 978-9-587-72046-4.
 Portuguese Translation: “Fundamentação e significado da doutrina da substituição da constituição – uma análise do controle de constitucionalidade das reformas da constituição na Colômbia”, 24 *Revista de Direito do Estado* (2012).
 Russian Translation: “[ПАРАДОКСЫ НЕКОНСТИТУЦИОННЫХ КОНСТИТУЦИЙ: ЛАТИНОАМЕРИКАНСКИЙ ОПЫТ](#)”, 99 (2) *Сравнительное конституционное обозрение (Comparative Constitutional Review)* (2014). ISSN: 1821-7126.
- “[Is Tort Law a Practice of Corrective Justice?](#)”, 12 *Diritto e Questioni Pubbliche* (2012) 137-159. ISSN: 1825-0173. [Scopus Q3](#). (*) [Eng.].
 Spanish Translation: “¿Es el derecho de daños una práctica de justicia correctiva?”, in: Diego Papayannis (ed.), [Derecho de daños, principios morales y justicia social](#). Madrid, Barcelona, Buenos Aires and São Paulo: Marcial Pons (2013) 81-100. ISBN: 978-8-415-94836-0.
 Portuguese Translation: “[É o direito de danos uma prática de justiça corretiva](#)”, 3 *Revista de Direito Civil Contemporâneo* (2015) 249-266. ISSN: 2358-1433. [Scopus Q4](#) (*).
- “El derecho fundamental al agua y su intrincada satisfacción” (The Constitutional Right to Water and Its Puzzling Satisfaction), 17 (1) *Letras Jurídicas* (2012) 23-48. ISSN: 0122-7564. [Sp.]
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 Portuguese Translation: “[O direito fundamental à água e sua intrincada satisfação no direito colombiano](#)”, 2 (1) *Revista de Investigações Constitucionais* (2015) 65-87. ISSN: 2359-5639. [Scopus Q4](#) (*).
- “[Legal Argumentation and the Normativity of Legal Norms](#)”, 3 (2) *Cogency. Journal of Reasoning and Argumentation* (2011) 53-66. ISSN: 0718-8285. [Scopus Q4](#) (*) [Eng.]
 Reprinted in: Christian Dahlman and Eveline Feteris (eds.), [Legal Argumentation Theory: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives](#). Dordrecht: Springer (2012) 103-112. ISBN: 978-94-007-4670-1.
- “Los derechos fundamentales y la presunción de culpa en la responsabilidad ambiental” (Constitutional Rights and Environmental Liability), 15 (2) *Letras Jurídicas* (2010) 99-148. ISSN: 0122-7564. [Sp.]
- “[La metafísica de los derechos humanos](#)” (The Metaphysics of Human Rights), 25 (1) *Revista de Derecho del Estado* (2010) 117-134. ISSN: 0122-9893. ([Scopus Q3](#)) (*). [Sp.]

- Portuguese Translation: “A metafísica dos direitos humanos”, 7 (1) *Panóptica* (2012) 15-32. ISSN: 1980-7775.
- “[Control de constitucionalidad y control político: El caso de Colombia](#)” (Constitutional Review and Political Accountability), 3 *El Cronista del Estado Social y Democrático de Derecho* (2009). ISSN: 1889-0016. [Sp.]
- “Normatividad y argumentación jurídica”, 1 *Saber, Revista Hispanoamericana de Humanidades y Ciencias Sociales* (2008). [Sp.]
Reprinted in: *Libro en memoria del Prof. Dr. Luis Villar Borda*. Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2008. ISBN 978-958-710-365-6.
Reprinted also in: Antonio Flores Saldaña (ed.), *Hermenéutica y argumentación jurídica en la encrucijada de los derechos fundamentales* (Hermeneutics and Legal Argumentation concerning Constitutional Rights). Mexico: Ubijus, 2022, 103-118. ISBN 978-607-8875-09-2..
- “[A Speech Acts Analysis of Judicial Decisions](#)”, 1 (2) *European Journal of Legal Studies* (2007) 391-414. ISSN: 1973-2937. [Scopus Q2](#) (*) [Eng.]
Spanish Version: “[Un análisis de las decisiones judiciales con base en la teoría de los actos de habla](#)”, 1 (2) *European Journal of Legal Studies* (2007) 391-414. ISSN: 1973-2937. [Scopus Q2](#). (*)
- “[La democracia como principio constitucional en América Latina](#)” (Democracy as Constitutional Principle in Latin America), 17 *Cuestiones Constitucionales* (2007) 31-51. ISSN: 1405-9193. [Scopus Q4](#) (*) [Sp.]
Reprinted in: 33 *Ius et Veritas* (2006) 269-278. ISSN: 1995-2929. (*)
- “La aplicación del principio de proporcionalidad en el juicio de igualdad” (Proportionality and Equality), 5 *Palestra del Tribunal Constitucional. Revista mensual de jurisprudencia* (2006) 495-508. ISSN 1991-1661. [Sp.]
Reprinted in: Miguel Carbonell and Pedro Grande (eds.), [El principio de proporcionalidad en el derecho contemporáneo](#). Lima: Palestra, 2010. ISBN: 978-6-124-04708-4.
- “[El concepto de libertad en la teoría política de Norberto Bobbio](#)”, 8 (14) *Revista de Economía Institucional* (2006) 65-75. ISSN: 0124-5996. [Scopus Q4](#) (*) [Sp.]
Reprinted in: 29 *Isonomía: Revista de Teoría y Filosofía del Derecho* (2008) 97-120. ISSN: 1405-0218. (*)
Portuguese Translation: “O conceito de liberdade na teoria política de Norberto Bobbio”, 16 *Panóptica* (2009) 48-71. ISBN: 1980-7775.
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“[The Role of Religious Groups in the 2016 Colombian Plebiscite for Peace and the Implementation of the Peace Agreement](#)”, *Blog of the BYU International Center for Religious Studies*, February 9, 2023 [Eng.]

“[The Magnificent Seven. On the Functions of ‘Unalienable Rights’ in American Constitutionalism](#)”, *Constitutional Discourse*, February 8, 2022. [Eng.]

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- “Austin”, 395 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014. [Sp.]
- “Legality”, 393 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014. [Sp.]
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- “Solución jurisdiccional para casos sociales estructurales”, 389 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014. [Sp.]
- “Constitucionalismo abusivo y sustitución de la constitución”, 387 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014. [Sp.]
- “Ventajas y desventajas de la interpretación constitucional extra-territorial”, 385 *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2014. [Sp.]
- “[There are Still Judges in Berlin: On the Proposal to Amend the Ecuadorian Constitution to Allow Indefinite Presidential Reelection](#)”, *Int’l J. Const. L. Blog*, September, 10, 2014. [Sp.]
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- “¿Hasta qué punto debe responder el Estado por actos de terrorismo?” (with María J. Viana), *Ámbito Jurídico*, 2012. [Sp.]
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- Robert Alexy, [Teoría de los derechos fundamentales](#) (A Theory of Constitutional Rights) (from German to Spanish). Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales, 2008. ISBN: 978-8-425-91393-8.
- Robert Alexy, “La formula del peso” (The Weight Formula) (from German to Spanish), published as post-script to: *Teoría de la Argumentación Jurídica*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales, 2008, and Lima: Palestra, 2007.

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- Martin Borowski, [La estructura de los derechos fundamentales](#) (The Structure of Constitutional Rights) (from German to Spanish). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2003. ISBN: 978-9-586-16689-8.
- Robert Alexy, “[La naturaleza de la filosofía del derecho](#)” (The Nature of Legal Philosophy) (from English to Spanish), 26 *Doxa* (2003) 147-159. ISSN: 0214-8676. (*)
- Robert Alexy, [Tres escritos sobre los derechos fundamentales y la teoría de los principios](#) (Three Essays on Constitutional Rights and the Theory of Principles) (from German to Spanish). Bogota: Universidad Externado de Colombia, 2003. ISBN: 978-9-586-16746-8.
- Robert Alexy, “[Epílogo a la teoría de los derechos fundamentales](#)” (Post-Script to A Theory of Constitutional Rights) (from German to Spanish), 66 *Revista Española del Derecho Constitucional* (2002). ISSN: 0211-5743. [Scopus Q2](#) (*)

EDUCATION

- 2011 PH.D. (PHILOSOPHY) – UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA
Dissertation Title: *Living Together within a Legal Practice*
Committee: Kirk Ludwig (chair), John Biro, Robert D'amico, and Michael Siebecker
- 2008 M.A. (PHILOSOPHY) – UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA
- 2001 S.J.D (SUMMA CUM LAUDE & UNIVERSITY DOCTORAL AWARD) – UNIVERSITY OF SALAMANCA (SPAIN)
Dissertation Title: *El principio de proporcionalidad y los derechos fundamentales (Proportionality and Constitutional Rights)*
Committee: Gregorio Peces-Barba (Chair), Javier Jiménez Campo, Juan Antonio García Amado, Alejandro Saiz Arnaiz, and Manuel Medina Guerrero.
- 1996 LL.B. (SUMMA CUM LAUDE) – UNIVERSITY EXTERNADO OF COLOMBIA (BOGOTA)

LECTURES & PRESENTATIONS

- 2023
“Transformative Constitutionalism and International Investment Law”, Keynote Lecture, Doctoral Showroom, Universidad de la Sabana, Bogota, Colombia, July 2023 [*Sp*].
“The Standards Problem in the Inter-American Human Rights System”, Keynote Lecture, Conference on International Courts, MCC, Budapest, Hungary, June 2023 [*Eng*].
- 2022
“Constitutional Rights and Artificial Intelligence”, Valedictorian Lecture, Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Law, ICFAI Law School, ICFAI University, Dehradun, India, Centre for Cyber Law and Innovation, November, 2022. [*Eng*].

- “Preparing and Responding to Future Pandemics through a Regional Framework for Health Governance in the Inter-American Human Rights System”, 2022 American Society of International Law Midyear Meeting, Miami, Florida, November, 2022 [*Eng*].
- “Constitutional Rights and Artificial Intelligence”, Gilvary Symposium, University of Dayton School of Law, October, 2022 [*Eng*].
- “The Role of Religious Groups in the 2016 Plebliscite for Peace and the Implementation of the Peace Agreement”, Invited Lecture, 29th Annual Symposium of International Law and Religion, International Center of Studies of Law and Religion, School of Law, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, October, 2022 [*Eng*].
- “Conventionality Review and the Legitimacy Challenges of the Inter-American Human Rights System”, Columbus School of Law, Catholic University of America, April, 2022 [*Eng*].
- “Constitutional Justice and Democratic Backsliding”, School of Law, University of Virginia, April, 2022 [*Eng*].
- “Proportionality and Constitutional Rights”, Inaugural Lecture, Presbyterian Mackenzie University, Sao Paulo, Brazil, February, 2022 [*Sp*].
- “The Functions of Inalienable Rights in American Constitutional Law”, School of Law, University of Notre Dame, November, 2022 [*Eng*].
- 2021
- “Proportionality and Economic and Social Rights”, Internationales Symposium: Elemente einer diskursiven Grund- und Menschenrechtstheorie, Universität Bayreuth, Alemania, Octubre, 2021. [*Eng*].
- “Crowdhearing: Audiencias de colaboración digital abierta”, Webinar Internacional: justicia digital, inteligencia artificial y derechos humanos, Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México y Centro de Inteligencia Artificial Judicial, 2021. [*Esp*]
- “Unconstitutional Constitutional Amendments”, Webinar, University of Texas, School of Law, 2021. [*Ing*]
- 2020
- “Opportunities and Risks of the use of Digital Technologies in Public Law”, Webinar, Special Guest Lecture, City of Medellin, Medellin, Colombia, November, 2020. [*Sp*]
- “What can Constitutional Courts do for International Investment Law”, Webinar, Symposium of the Cornell International Law Journal, University of Cornell, School of Law, October, 2020. [*Eng*]
- “Global South Transformative Constitutionalism”, Webinar, Special Guest Lecture, October, 2020. [*Eng*]
- 2019
- “The Migration of Concepts in Transitional Justice and the Colombian Peace Process”, Presentation, Institute of Advanced Studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, December, 2019. [*Eng*]
- “The Migration of Constitutional and Human Rights Concepts in the Americas”, Presentation, Institute of Advanced Studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, December, 2019. [*Eng*]
- “Constitutional Amendments”, Presentation, NYU Law School, New York, November, 2019. [*Eng*]
- “The Illusion of Transformative Constitutionalism”, Presentation, Melbourne Law School, Melbourne, Australia, September, 2019. [*Eng*]
- “Proportionality in International Economic Law”, Presentation, Macquarie Law School, Sydney, Australia, September, 2019. [*Eng*]

- “Constitutional Law and International Investment Law”, Presentation, Macquarie Law School, Sydney, Australia, September, 2019. [Eng]
- “The Constitutional Duty to Prevent Climate Change”, Annual Lecture of the Centre for Environmental Law, Macquarie Law School, Sydney, Australia, September, 2019. [Eng]
- “Constitutional Law and International Investment Law”, Hong Kong Law School, Hong Kong, September, 2019. [Eng]
- “The Normative Necessity of Proportionality”, Hong Kong Law School, Hong Kong, September, 2019. [Eng]
- “Crowdsourcing Constitutional Interpretation”, IconS Conference, Santiago de Chile, July, 2019.
- “The Normative Necessity of Proportionality”, IconS Conference, Santiago de Chile, July, 2019.
- “The Illusion of Transformative Constitutionalism”, Max Planck Institute for International and Public Comparative Law, Heidelberg, Germany, April, 2019. [Eng]
- “The Illusion of Transformative Constitutionalism”, Sorbonne Law School, Paris, France, April, 2019. [Eng]
- “How Constitutional Crowd-drafting can enhance Legitimacy in Constitution-Making”, Guest Lecture, Dayton Law School, Dayton, March, 2019. [Eng]
- “The Constitutional Review of the Colombian Peace Agreement”, Keynote Lecture, International Law Weekend, Dayton Law School, Dayton, March, 2019. [Eng]
- “Three Rules on Institutional Design and Judicial Review of Constitutional Amendments”, Presentation, Conference of the Future of Liberal Democracy, University of Texas at Austin Law School, Austin, February, 2019. [Eng]
- “How Constitutional Crowd-drafting can enhance Legitimacy in Constitution-Making”, Guest Lecture, Copenhagen Law School, Copenhagen, Denmark, January, 2019. [Eng]
- 2018
- “Do Constitutional Judges have a Transformative Obligation in the Global South?”, Federal University of Minas Gerais, Keynote Lecture, 4th International Conference on Constitutional Theory and Political Philosophy, Belo Horizonte, Brazil. [Sp]
- “The Illusion of Transformative Constitutionalism”, Fundação Getulio Vargas Law School, Keynote Lecture, Conference on the 30th Anniversary of the Brazilian Constitution, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. [Eng]
- “The Illusion of Transformative Constitutionalism”, University of São Paulo Law School, Guest Lecture, São Paulo, Brazil. [Eng]
- “Virtues and Vices of the Colombian Constitutional Jurisprudence on the Rights of Internally Displaced People”, Keynote Lecture, The 10th World Congress of the International Association of Constitutional Law, Seoul, South Korea. [Eng]
- “The People, the Constituent Power, and Populism in Constitution-Making”, Workshop Presentation, The 10th World Congress of the International Association of Constitutional Law, Seoul, South Korea. [Eng]
- “The Paradox of the Transformative Role of the Colombian Constitutional Court”, Presentation, ICONnect Symposium, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. [Eng]
- “The Paradox of the Transformative Role of the Colombian Constitutional Court”, Judges Panel Lecture, King’s Transnational Law Summit 2018, London, United Kingdom. [Eng]
- “How Constitutional Crowd-drafting can enhance Legitimacy in Constitution-Making”, Guest Lecture, Series of Lectures on Law and Innovation, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. [Sp]
- “How Constitutional Crowd-drafting can enhance Legitimacy in Constitution-Making”, Inaugural Lecture of the Academic Year 2018, Uniceub, Brasilia, Brazil. [Eng]
- 2017
- “The Enforcement of Constitutional Precedent”, Keynote Lecture, 2017 Conference of the Peruvian Constitutional Court, Lima, Peru. [Sp]

- “The Colombian Plebiscite for Peace. A Peaceful Abuse of Constitutionalism?”, Keynote Lecture, Conference on Plebiscites and Referenda, Toronto Law School. [*Eng*]
- “The Constitutional Protection of the Environment”, Keynote Lecture, 2017 Constitutional Justice Conference, Colombian Constitutional Court, Pasto, Colombia. [*Sp*]
- “Transitional Constitutionalism in the Colombian Peace Process”, Guest Lecture, Kent Law School, Canterbury, United Kingdom. [*Eng*]
- “Constitution-Making (without Constituent) Power, Guest Lecture, University College, London, United Kingdom. [*Eng*]

2016

- “Transitional Constitutionalism in the Colombian Peace Process”, Guest Lecture, Parliament of Asturias, Oviedo, Spain. [*Sp*]
- “Justice, Truth, and Reparation in the Colombian Peace Process”, Guest Lecture, University of Leon, Leon, Spain. [*Sp*]
- “Constitution-Making (without Constituent) Power, Guest Lecture, University of Oviedo, Oviedo, Spain. [*Sp*]
- “Constitutional Precedents”, Keynote Lecture at the International Conference on Constitutional Precedents, Supreme Court of Mexico, Mexico City. [*Sp*]
- “On Legitimacy of International Courts”, A Comment to Andreas Follesdal, Conference on Legitimacy within and beyond the State, Julius Stone Institute of Jurisprudence, Sydney Law School, Sydney, Australia. [*Eng*]
- “Constitution-Making (without Constituent) Power”, Keynote Lecture delivered at the Global Symposium on Constitutional Amendment and Replacement in Latin America, Brasilia, Brazil. [*Eng*]
- “Social Rights in Proportion”, Guest Lecture for Judges and Clerks of the Brazilian Supreme Court, Brasilia, Brazil. [*Sp*]
- “Constitution-Making (without Constituent) Power”, Presentation at the Workshop on Constitution Making and Amendment, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia. [*Sp*]
- “Infra-constitutional Constitutional Mutation in Japan”, Presentation at the Workshop on the Constitutional Amendment of War Powers in Japan, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia. [*Sp*]
- “Transitional Constitutionalism and the Peace Process”, Guest Lecture, Colombian Constitutional Court, Bogota, Colombia. [*Sp*]
- “Abusive Constitutionalism in Latin America”, Guest Lecture, UEES University, Guayaquil, Ecuador. [*Sp*]
- “The Reparation of Victims within the Framework of the Colombian Peace Process”, Catedra de cultura jurídica, University of Girona, Spain. [*Sp*]
- “The Judicial Enforcement of Constitutional Economic and Social Rights”, Faculty of Law, University of Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany. [*Ger*]
- “The Reparation of Victims within the Framework of the Colombian Peace Process”, Max Planck Institute for International and Comparative Law, Heidelberg, Germany. [*Sp*]
- “Transitional Constitutionalism in Colombia”, Max Planck Institute for International and Comparative Law, Heidelberg, Germany. [*Ger*]
- “Constitution-Making (without Constituent) Power”, Guest Lecture, University of Valparaiso, Valparaiso, Chile. [*Sp*]
- “Constitution-Making (without Constituent) Power”, Guest Lecture, University of Diego Portales, Santiago, Chile. [*Sp*]

2015

- “Transitional Constitutionalism in Colombia”, Keynote Lecture, 12th Ibero-American Conference on Constitutional Law, Bogota, Colombia. [*Sp*]

- “State Liability for Damages Caused because of a Transitional Justice Process”, Keynote Lecture, 4th International Conference on Administrative Law, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “The Unsolved Problem of the Socio-Ontological Explanation of the Normativity of Law”, Keynote Lecture, Symposium: Gerald Postema's 'Legal Philosophy in the Twentieth Century: The Common Law World, Julius Stone Institute of Jurisprudence, Sydney Law School, Sydney, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “Institutional Conscientious Objections”, Guest Lecture, Macquarie University, Philosophy Department, Sydney, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “The Adjudication of Economic and Social Rights in Latin America”, Guest Lecture, University of Paris Ouest Nanterre la Défense, Paris, France. *[Fr]*
- “The New-Constitutionalism in Latin America”, Guest Lecture, University of Paris Ouest Nanterre la Défense, Paris, France. *[Fr]*
- “Judicial Review of Constitutional Amendments in Comparative Perspective”, Guest Lecture, University of Paris Ouest Nanterre la Défense, Paris, France. *[Fr]*
- “The Adjudication of Economic and Social Rights in Latin America”, Guest Lecture, UEES, Guayaquil, Ecuador. *[Sp]*
- “Judicial Review of Constitutional Amendments in Comparative Perspective”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University Santo Tomas, Bucaramanga, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Theories of Legal Argumentation”, Presentation within the Framework of the PhD Seminar Series, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*

2014

- “Conscience Clauses and Conscience Refusal in Comparative Perspective”, Seminar Series, Macquarie Law School, Sydney, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “Conscience Clauses and Conscience Refusal in Comparative Perspective”, Keynote Lecture at the Conference *Freedom of Speech, Conscience and Association in a Religiously Tolerant Society*, TC Beirne School of Law, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “A Doctrine of Precedent for Continental Law Jurisdictions”, Guest Lecture, College of Judges, Medellin, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Corrective Justice as a Prototype Concept in Tort Law”, Ph.D. Seminar, Universidad Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Theories of Legal Argumentation”, Guest Lecture within the Framework of the LL.M. Seminar Series, UEES, Guayaquil, Ecuador. *[Sp]*
- “Tort Law as a Practice of Corrective Justice”, Guest Lecture, Bocconi University, Milan, Italy. *[Eng]*
- “Social Ontology and the Nature of Law”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Genoa, Genoa, Italy. *[It]*
- “Balancing Constitutional Rights”, Faculty of Law, Guest Lecture, University of Genoa, Italy. *[It]*
- “The Right to Water in Constitutional Comparative Perspective”, Presentation at a Constitutional Comparative Law Workshop, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “Contemporary Theories of the State”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Proportionality and Economic and Social Rights”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Medellin, Medellin, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Balancing Constitutional Rights”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, UEES, Guayaquil, Ecuador. *[Sp]*
- “Informal Constitutional Change”, Moderation of a panel at the Symposium on Constitutional Change, Annual Meeting of the American Association of Law Schools, New York, United States. *[Eng]*

2013

- “Unconstitutional Constitutional Amendments”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University Santo Tomas, Bucaramanga, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “The Migration of Proportionality across the World”, Guest Lecture, Julius Stone Institute of Jurisprudence, Sydney Law School, Sydney, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “Reasonableness, the Minimum Core and Proportionality in the Adjudication of Socio-Economic Rights”, Presentation at the International Seminar on Constitutional Rights, Centre for Legal Governance, Macquarie Law School, Sydney, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “Proportionality and Socio-Economic Rights”, Workshop Presentation, Young Comparative Constitutionalists Conference of the American Association of Comparative Law, Indianapolis, Indiana, United States. *[Eng]*
- “Law Lectures for Active Learners”, Guest Lecture, Learning and Teaching Centre Seminar Series, Faculty of Arts, Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “Corrective Justice and the Philosophical Underpinnings of Tort Law”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Medellin, Medellin, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “The Doctrine of Precedent in Latin American Law”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, UEES University, Guayaquil, Ecuador. *[Sp]*
- “Puzzles of the Concept of Constitutional Rights”, Inaugural Lecture of the Academic Year 2013, Faculty of Law, University Eafit, Medellin, Colombia. *[Sp]*

2012

- “The Minimum Core and the Adjudication of Socio-Economic Rights in Colombia”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University Santo Tomas, Bucaramanga, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “The Adjudication of Socio-Economic Rights in Comparative Constitutional Law”, Keynote Lecture, Conference of the Constitutional Court of Ecuador, Guayaquil, Ecuador. *[Sp]*
- “Law Lectures for Active Learners”, Guest Lecture, Law School, City University of Hong Kong. *[Eng]*
- “Proportionality and Socio-economic Rights”, Presentation at the Public Law Weekend, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “The Migration of Proportionality across Europe”, Guest Lecture at the Legal Theory Workshop, Melbourne Law School, Melbourne, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “Austin, Hart and Shapiro”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Collective Intentionality and the Nature of Law”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Medellin, Medellin, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Social Ontology and the Nature of Law”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, UEES University, Guayaquil, Ecuador. *[Sp]*
- “Democratic Alternatives to Judicial Review”, Workshop Presentation at the Conference of the Law and Society Association, Honolulu, Hawaii, United States. *[Eng]*
- “The Migration of Proportionality across Europe”, Guest Lecture, Julius Stone Institute of Jurisprudence, Sydney Law School, Sydney, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “Collective Intentionality and the Nature of Law”, Presentation at the International Workshop on Collective Intentionality, Centre for Agency, Values and Ethics, Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “The Migrations of Proportionality”, Guest Lecture, Centre for Legal Governance, Macquarie Law School, Sydney, Australia. *[Eng]*
- “A Concept of Intentional Action for Intentional Torts”, Guest Lecture, Law School, National University of Singapore. *[Eng]*

2011

- “The Migrations of Proportionality”, Guest Lecture, New Zealand Association of Comparative Law, Wellington, New Zealand. *[Eng]*

“Collective Intentionality and the Nature of Law”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, Victoria University, Wellington, New Zealand. *[Eng]*

“Unconstitutional Constitutional Amendments in the Case Study of Colombia: An Analysis of the Justification and Meaning of the Constitutional Replacement Doctrine”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference of the Colombian Constitutional Court for the Celebration of the 20th Anniversary of the Colombian Constitution, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*

“On Shapiro’s Planning Theory of Law”, Conference of the Australian Society of Legal Philosophy, Brisbane, Australia. *[Eng]*

“In Search of the Ontological Structure of Law”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*

“In Search of the Ontological Structure of Law”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Medellin, Medellin, Colombia. *[Sp]*

“A Critique of Bratman’s Theory of Collective Intentions”, Guest Lecture, Department of Philosophy, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, United States. *[Eng]*

“Collective Intentions and the Concept of Law”, Guest Lecture, Centre for Legal Governance, Macquarie Law School, Sydney, Australia. *[Eng]*

“The Sociality Thesis in the Theories of Law of Hart and Shapiro”, Guest Lecture, Seminar Series of the Julius Stone Institute of Jurisprudence, Sydney Law School, Australia. *[Eng]*

2010

“Collective Intentions and the Concept of Law”, Workshop Presentation, Conference of the Australian Society of Legal Philosophy, Melbourne, Australia. *[Eng]*

“On Alexy’s Theory of Law”, Conference on Neutrality and Law, Faculty of Law, University of Girona, Girona, Spain. *[Eng]*

“Constitutional Rights’ Issues of Medical Tourism”, International Conference on Medical Tourism, Chamber of Commerce, Medellin, Colombia. *[Sp]*

2009

“On Alexy’s Theory of Law”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*

“On Causation”, Inaugural Lecture of the Academic Year 2009, Faculty of Law, University EAFIT, Medellin, Colombia. *[Sp]*

“On the Concept of Constitutional Rights in European Comparative Constitutional Law” Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Aberdeen, Scotland, United Kingdom. *[Eng]*

2008

“On the Fundamental Nature of Constitutional Rights”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference on Theory of Constitutional Rights hosted by the German Service of Academic Exchange, Buenos Aires, Argentina. *[Ger]*

“Advantages and Disadvantages of the Use Proportionality. An Assessment of the European Experience”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina. *[Sp]*

“Living together within a Legal Practice. Is the Law a Collective Intentional Activity?”, Workshop Presentation, Conference Collective Intentionality VI, University of Berkeley, California, United States. *[Eng]*

“On the Construction of Social Reality”, Guest Lecture, Department of Philosophy, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, United States. *[Eng]*

2007

“Interpreting Constitutional Rights”, Guest Lecture, Federal Electoral Court, Mexico City, Mexico. *[Sp]*

“Judicial Review and Political Control in Latin America”, Guest Lecture, Levin College of Law, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, United States. *[Eng]*

2006

- “Torts and Infringements of Constitutional Rights”, Keynote Lecture, International Public Law Conference, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Balancing, Constitutional Rights and Liability”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference Balancing and the Law, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Precedent in Colombia”, Workshop Presentation, Conference of the International Academy of Comparative Law, Utrecht, The Netherlands. *[Eng]*
- “On the Right’s Law”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Antioquia, Medellin, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Constitutional Precedent”, Keynote Lecture, Conference on the 15th Anniversary of the Colombian Constitution, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Constitutional Rights’ Argumentation in the Case Law of the Mexican Federal Electoral Court”, International Conference on Electoral Courts, Mexican Electoral Court and School of Political Sciences of the National Autonomous University of Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico. *[Sp]*
- “Adjudicating Constitutional Rights”, Guest Lecture, Electoral Court of Michoacán, Morelia, México. *[Sp]*
- “Balancing and the Adjudication of Constitutional Rights”, Guest Lecture, Federal Supreme Court of Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico. *[Sp]*
- “Equality and Labour Discrimination”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference of the International Labour Organization, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Proportionality and Reasonableness”, International Conference on Legal Theory, Faculty of Law, University Javeriana, Cali, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “On Precedent”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference on Legal Theory, Faculty of Law, Federal University of Juiz de Fora, Juiz de Fora, Brazil. *[Sp]*
- “On the Concept of Liberty in Norberto Bobbio’s Political Theory”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference on Norberto Bobbio’s Legal Philosophy, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “The Rationality of Balancing”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Alicante, Spain. *[Sp]*
- “The Rationality of Balancing”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference Albert Calsamiglia, Faculty of Law, University Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain. *[Eng]*
- “Constitutional Rights as Principles under the Spanish Constitution”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference on Theory of Constitutional Rights hosted by the German Service of Academic Exchange, Faculty of Law, University of Bamberg, Germany. *[Ger]*
- 2005
- “Key Concepts of Latin American Constitutional Law”, Guest Lecture, Translations Office, United Nations, Geneva, Switzerland. *[Sp]*
- “Interpreting the Right to Equality”, Guest Lecture, Mexican Federal Electoral Court, Mexico City, Mexico. *[Sp]*
- “Due Process of Law and Legal Argumentation”, Keynote Lecture, International Litigation Conference, Faculty of Law, University of Medellin, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “The Underrepresentation of Latin America in Global Governance”, Keynote Lecture, 5th International Public Law Conference at the Faculty of Law, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. *[Sp]*
- “Democracy as Constitutional Principle in Latin-America”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference on Democracy in Latin-America at the French National Assembly, Paris, France. *[Sp]*
- “Normativity and Legal Argumentation”, Workshop Presentation, Conference of the International Association of Social and Legal Philosophy, Granada, Spain. *[Eng]*
- “On the Concept of Balancing”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference of Argentinean Association of Legal Philosophy, Vaquerias–Cordoba, Argentina. *[Sp]*

“On the Right’s Law”, Guest Lecture, Office of the Colombian Attorney General, Bogota, Colombia. [Sp]

“On the Concept and Structure of Constitutional Rights”, Guest Lecture, Judec Institute, Barquisimeto, Venezuela. [Sp]

2004

“Political Accountability in Colombian Constitutional Law”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference on Political Accountability in Latin America hosted by the Department of State of the Spanish Government, Cartagena, Colombia. [Sp]

“Constitutional Rights in the Colombian Constitution”, Guest Lecture, Office of the Colombian Attorney General, Pereira, Colombia. [Sp]

“Rules of Competence in Kelsen’s Pure Theory of Law”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference on Hans Kelsen’s Theory of Law, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. [Sp]

“The Constitutional Right to Free Development of Personality”, Keynote Lecture, 4th International Public Law Conference, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. [Sp]

“The Right to Equality and Labor Discrimination in the Andean Region”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference of the International Labor Organization, Barranquilla, Colombia. [Sp]

“The Constitutional Right to Due Process of Law”, Keynote Lecture, International Process Law Conference, University of Medellin, Medellin, Colombia. [Sp]

“On Robert Alexy’s Theory of Constitutional Rights”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Antioquia, Medellin, Colombia. [Sp]

2003

“Referendum and Constitutional Amendments in Latin America”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Salamanca, Salamanca, Spain. [Sp]

“The Structure and the Limits of Balancing”, Workshop Presentation, Conference of the International Association of Social and Legal Philosophy, Lund, Sweden. [Eng]

“The Limits of Balancing”, Keynote Lecture, 1st Hispano-American Legal Philosophy Conference, National Autonomous University, Mexico City, Mexico. [Sp]

“The Doctrine of Precedent in Colombian Law”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University Icesi, Cali, Colombia. [Sp]

2002

“Rules of Competence in Kelsen’s Pure Theory of Law”, Keynote Lecture, International Kelsen Conference, Max Plank Institute for Legal History, Frankfurt, Germany. [Ger]

“Proportionality, Rationality and Reasonableness”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University Eafit, Medellin, Colombia. [Sp]

“Proportionality in Criminal Law”, Keynote Lecture, 24th International Criminal Law Conference, University Externado of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia. [Sp]

“The Principle of Equality in the Case Law of the Colombian Constitutional Court”, Keynote Lecture, 7th Ibero-American Conference of Constitutional Law, National Autonomous University, Mexico City, Mexico. [Sp]

“Discussing Proportionality”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Salamanca, Salamanca, Spain. [Sp]

“Balancing and the Interpretation of Constitutional Rights”, Guest Lecture, Bartolome de las Casas Human Rights Institute, University Carlos III, Madrid, Spain. [Sp]

2001

“The Structure of Proportionality”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Leon, Leon, Spain. [Sp]

“Function and Scope of Proportionality”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Leon, Leon, Spain. [Sp]

2000

“Rationality, Proportionality and Reasonableness in Judicial Review”, Keynote Lecture, International Conference of Reasonableness, Faculty of Law, University of Ferrara, Ferrara, Italy. [It]

“The Role of Proportionality in Constitutional Review”, Guest Lecture, Faculty of Law - Christian Albrecht University of Kiel, Kiel, Germany. [Ger]

COMPETITIVE RESEARCH GRANTS AND CONSULTANCIES

2022

How to Prevent the Next Pandemic within the Inter-American Human Rights System? Lincoln Alexander School of Law, Ryerson University, Canadá, 2022 (with Uche Ngwaba).

2016

Constitutional Precedents (Consultancy with the Mexican Supreme Court, via Macquarie Access), \$8.000.

Constitutional Amendment and Replacement in Latin America (with Juliano Zaiden (University of Brasilia), and Richard Albert (Boston College). FAP/DF (Fundação de Apoio a Pesquisa do Distrito Federal) (Research Foundation the Brazilian Federal District), \$40.916. CNPq (Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Científico e Tecnológico) The Brazilian National Council for Scientific and Technological Development), \$11.777.

2012

Centre for Agency, Values and Ethics Grant, Macquarie University, for hosting a workshop on “Alternative Institutional Arrangements to Constitutional Review” at Macquarie Law School.

Legal Scholarship Fund New South Wales Grant for the project: “Proportionate Socioeconomic Rights”.

Centre for Agency, Values and Ethics Grant, Macquarie University, for hosting a workshop on “Social Ontology and Collective Intentionality” (with John Sutton and Heikki Ikaheimo).

Legal Scholarship Fund New South Wales Grant for the project: “A Concept of Intentional Action for Intentional Torts”.

2011

Legal Scholarship Fund New South Wales Grant for the project: “In Search of the Ontological Structure of Law”.

Legal Scholarship Fund New South Wales Grant for the project: “Austin, Hart and Shapiro: Three Variations on Law as Social Practice”.

2010

Legal Scholarship Fund New South Wales Grant for the project: “Collective Intentionality and the Nature of Law”.

2009

Macquarie Research Development Grant, 2009-2011 for the project: “Living together within a Legal Practice”.

2007

Ford Foundation Grant for the project: “Judicial Review and Public Policies in Colombia” (with the then Judges Montealegre and Cepeda of the Colombian Constitutional Court), \$500.000.

POST-GRADUATE RESEARCH STUDENT SUPERVISIONS

Doctoral Supervisions

- Sheikh Mohammad Towhidul Karim, *Improving Patient Safety in Healthcare in Bangladesh: Opportunities and Challenges*, Macquarie University, 2019.
- Andrés Ciro, *The Rights to Deliberation of Members of the Military Forces*, University Externado of Colombia, 2019.
- Alexander Cruz, *Multinational Companies and the Right to Health*, University Externado of Colombia, 2019.
- Mateo Duque, *The Right to Try. A Comparative Analysis USA- Colombia*, University Externado of Colombia, 2018.
- Atia Nazim, *On the Constitutional Right to Housing in Bangladesh*, Macquarie University, 2018.
- Bu Tien Dat, *Proportionality and Penalties for Minor Offences in Comparative Perspective*, Macquarie University, 2017.
- Rodrigo Camarena, *A Doctrine of Precedent for Continental Legal Systems*, Macquarie University, 2017.
- Harold Baroi, *Freedom of Information in Australia and Bangladesh. A Comparative Analysis*, Macquarie University, 2017.
- Uche Ngwaba, *The Right to Health in Nigeria*, Macquarie University, 2017.
- Natalia Castilla, *The Global Governance of Freedom of Expression in the Cyber-Space*, University Externado of Colombia, 2016.
- Richard Ramírez, *On the State Duty to Protect the Constitutional Right to Water*, University Externado of Colombia, 2016.
- Natalia Rodríguez, *Indigenous Rights and Biodiversity Protection in Australia and Colombia*, Macquarie University, 2015.
- Manuel Oviedo, *The concept of rights. A conceptual analysis of the distinction between real and personal rights*, University Externado of Colombia, 2012.
- Luis F. López Roca, *The Doctrine of too Big to Fail and the Constitutional Right to Equality*, University Externado of Colombia, 2011.
- Jaime Gañán, *On The Constitutional Right to Health in Colombia*, University Externado of Colombia, 2010.

Masters' Students Supervisions

- Pandey Prasiddha, *The Right to Reparations in the Transitional Justice Processes in Nepal and Sri Lanka*, Master of Research (Arts, Law), Macquarie Law School, 2018.
- Jair Robayo, *Proportionality and the Free Delivery of Water*, Master in Legal Theory, University Externado of Colombia, 2017.
- Juan Carlos Orozco, *Precedent in Disciplinary Law in Colombia*, Master in Legal Theory, University Externado of Colombia, 2017.
- Martín Javier Montenegro Canencio, *The Sterilization of Disable Minors under Constitutional and International Law*, Master in Legal Theory, University Externado of Colombia, 2017.
- Karen Díaz, *Freedom of Expression as Public Service in Ecuador*, Master in Legal Theory, University Externado of Colombia, 2017.
- Mateo Duque Giraldo, *Invalidation of Judgments for Violating Precedents*, Master in Constitutional Law, University Externado of Colombia, 2015.
- Bernardo Reina Parra, *The Limits to the Amending Power*, Master in Legal Theory, University Externado of Colombia, 2015.

Nohora Malagón, Proportionality and Reparation of Non-Material Damages, Master in Administrative Law, University Externado of Colombia, 2015.
Luis Fernando Hernández, *On Colombian Infra-Structure Law*, Master in Economic Law, University Externado of Colombia, 2015.
Daniel Oliver Lalana, *How should Legislators engage in Reasoning?*, Master in Global Rule of Law and Constitutional Democracy, Università degli Studi di Genova (Italia), 2014.
Richard Ramírez, *Self-Regulation in Administrative Law*, Master in Economic Law, University Externado of Colombia, 2009.

TEACHING

At the University of Dayton School of Law

Torts II (Fall, II, Summer 2023, 2022, 2021), Constitutional Law II (Spring, 2021), Comparative Constitutional Law (Spring, 2022 and Spring, 2021), International Human Rights Law (Fall, 2022 and Spring, 2021) Constitutional Law I (Fall, 2020 and Fall, 2021), Torts I (Fall, 2022, Fall, 2021, and Fall, 2020).

At Macquarie Law School

Foundations of Law (2009 – 2015); Jurisprudence (2014 – 2017); Theories of Law and Justice (2014 – 2017); Legal Research Methodologies (2010 – 2015); Torts (2010 – 2011)

At University Externado of Colombia

In the LL.B.: Jurisprudence.

LL.M. and S.J.D. Seminars: Theories of the State; Contemporary Theories of Law; Theories of Constitutional Rights; Comparative Constitutional Review; The Philosophy of Torts; Theories of Legal Argumentation.

Teaching of Special Courses

Theoretical Foundations of Constitutional Rights, special course for LL.M. and S.J.D. candidates, National University of South, Bahia Blanca, Argentina, 2008. [Sp]

Interpreting Constitutional Rights, Federal Electoral Tribunal, Mexico, 2006. [Sp]

Theories of Constitutional Rights, University Externado de Colombia, 2006. [Sp]

Principles of Latin American Constitutional Law, United Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 2006. [Fr]

Principles of Latin American Constitutional Law, United Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 2005. [Fr]

Interpreting Constitutional Rights, Public Utilities of Medellin Corporation, Colombia, 2004. [Sp]

Theories of Constitutional Rights, University Externado of Colombia, 2004. [Sp]

Principles of Latin American Constitutional Law, University of Salamanca, Spain, 2002.

Fundamental Social Rights, Special Seminar for LL.M. Candidates, University Carlos III, Madrid, Spain, 2000 and 2001. [Sp]

Principles of Latin-American Constitutional Law, in Master of Latin-American Studies, Institute of Ibero-American and Portuguese Studies at the University of Salamanca, Spain, 2000. [Sp]

Principles of Latin-American Constitutional Law, in Master of Latin-American Studies, Institute of Ibero-American and Portuguese Studies at the University of Salamanca, Spain, 1999. [Sp]

Principles of Latin-American Constitutional Law, in Master of Latin-American Studies, Institute of Ibero-American and Portuguese Studies at the University of Salamanca, Spain, 1998.
[Sp]

HONORS AND AWARDS

- 2020 Order of Boyaca, Conferred by the President of the Republic of Colombia
2020 Best Judgment of a High Court, Colombian Institute for the Excellence in Justice.
2019 Best Judgment of a High Court, Colombian Institute for the Excellence in Justice.
2016 Order Jose Maria Cordova, Conferred by the Colombian Ministry of Defense for the doctrinal contributions to the Peace Process.
2014 Macquarie University Faculty of Arts Research Award – Highly Commended for Research Excellence
2014 *Honoris Causa* Doctorate, Private University Ada A. Byron, Peru.
2013 Macquarie University Vice-Chancellor’s Award for Programs that Enhance Learning.
2013 Macquarie University Faculty of Arts Teaching Award for Enhancing First Year Experience.
2012 Award of Honorary Doctorate Medal, *Honoris Causa*, by the Faculty of Law, UEES, Guayaquil, Ecuador.
2006 – 2008 Fulbright Scholarship for undertaking the M.A. (Philosophy) at the University of Florida.
2003 Intercampus Research Fellowship, Spanish International Cooperation Agency.
2002 Award of Extraordinary Doctorate Prize for dissertations, University of Salamanca.
2000 DAAD Scholarship, German Academic Exchange Service 2000.
1996 – 2001 Baldomero Sanín Cano Scholarship, University Externado of Colombia, for undertaking the S.J.D at the University of Salamanca, Spain.
1996 Intercampus Scholarship for Undergraduate Students, Spanish International Cooperation Agency.

Referee for:

International Journal of Constitutional Law (Oxford University Press); *Global Constitutionalism* (Cambridge University Press); *Law and Philosophy*; *Sydney Law Review* (Australia); *Australian Journal of Legal Philosophy* (Australia); *Macquarie Law Journal* (Australia); *Adelaide Law Review* (Australia); *Macquarie Journal of International and Comparative Environmental Law* (Australia); *International Journal of Technology Policy and Law* (Australia); *The Irish Jurist* (Ireland); *South African Journal of Philosophy* (South Africa); *Revista de Estudios Políticos* (Spain); *Marcial Pons Press* (Spain); *Congency: Journal of Reasoning and Argumentation* (Chile); *Revista de Derecho del Estado* (Colombia); *Academia: Revista sobre enseñanza del derecho* (Argentina).

Memberships to Editorial Boards of Journals and Book Series

Co-Editor of the *Hart Book Series in Latin American and Caribbean Constitutionalisms*, Hart Publishing (Oxford); Co-Editor of the *Series on Constitutional Theory*, Marcial Pons (Spain, Argentina and Brazil); *Review of Constitutionalism and Constitutional Change*; *Anuario Iberoamericano de Justicia Constitucional* (Spain), *Revista del Centro de Estudios Constitucionales of the Mexican Supreme Court* (Mexico), *Revista del Tribunal Constitucional de la República Dominicana* (Domenican Republic), *Revista de Derecho de la Universidad de los Andes* (Chile); *Revista del Posgrado en derecho de la UNAM* (Mexico); *Revista Estado Constitucional* (Perú); *Revista de Derecho Público MINJUS* (Peru); *Essentia Juris* (Peru); *Revista de Derecho del Estado* (Colombia); *Letras Jurídicas* (Colombia); *Podium* (Ecuador);

Revista de Investigações Constitucionais (Brazil); La Revista de Derecho Administrativo e Infraestructura (Brazil).

Membership of Advisory Boards

International Board of the Network: Constitutional Populism: Friend or Foe of Constitutional Democracy.

Professional Memberships

Macquarie University Centre of Agency, Value and Ethics; Australian Society of Legal Philosophy; International Society of Legal Philosophy; Ibero-American Institute of Comparative Constitutional law; Macquarie University Centre for Environmental Law; Board of the Hispano-American Legal Culture Association at the University of Girona (Spain).

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

2021 University of Dayton, Academic Senator
2014 – 2015 Director of Post-Graduate Coursework Programs and the Master of Research at Macquarie Law School.
2012 – 2013 Director of Research at Macquarie Law School.
2007 – 2009 Co-Director of the LL.M. in Legal Theory at the University Externado of Colombia.

OTHER

Married (to Maria J. Viana, 2003); two children (Maria J. Bernal-Viana, 2007, and Manuela Bernal-Viana, 2009).
Citizenships: Colombian and Australian.
Permanent Resident of the United States
Mother Tongue: Spanish.
Professional Working Language: English.
Languages with High Proficiency Levels: German, Italian, and French.
Language with Reading and Understanding Level: Portuguese.
Member of the chorus at the University of Salamanca. 1996 – 2001.
Member of the chorus at the Opera of Colombia. 1992 – 1995.
Member of the Orchestra of the Conservatory of Colombia (violin). 1983 – 1990.

Updated: August, 2023.